## Dear Family,

In this unit, Multiply and Divide with 3, 4, 6, and 8 with Procedural Reliability, your child will use known facts to multiply. Your child will also learn to use the relationship between multiplication and division to divide.

## STEM Career Kid for this Module

## Hi, I'm Noah.

I want to be a nurse. I will use multiplication and division in my job when I give patients medicine. I'll show students how I will use multiplication and division in my work.

## What math terms will your child use?

| Term | Student Understanding |
| :---: | :---: |
| array | row of equal groups; arrays can represent multiplication problems. |
| product | the result of multiplying two or more numbers; For example, in the equation $6 \times 9=54$, the number 54 is the product. |
| quotient | the answer when one number is divided by another |
| unknown | a missing number, or the number to be solved for $4 \times 8=$ ? or $32 \div 8=$ ? |

## What can your child do at home?

Math
@ Home Activity

## What Will Students Learn in This Unit?

## Using Known Facts and Adding a Group to Multiply

Your child will practice using known facts to multiply. One strategy is to use a known fact and add one more group to find the product. For example, when multiplying $3 \times 7$, your child can use the known fact $2 \times 7=14$, then add one more group of 7 to find the product of $3 \times 7$.

Students use arrays to visualize the problems. For example, $3 \times 7$ can be shown in the following way.


## Using Known Facts and Doubling to Multiply

Your child will practice using known facts and doubling the product to make finding products more manageable.

- To find the product of a 6 s fact, find the product of the 3 s fact and double the product.
- To find the product of a 4 s fact, find the product of the 2 s fact and double the product.
- To find the product of an 8 s fact, find the product of the 4 s fact and double the product.


## Using Multiplication to Recall Division Facts

Your child will use his or her knowledge of multiplying and dividing to use related multiplication facts to recall the quotient in a division problem.

Examples:
$24 \div 3=$ ?
$? \times 3=24$
$24 \div 3=8$
$8 \times 3=24$

